
REABILITAÇÃO PENIANA... QUE VERDADE?

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**4^{os} ENCONTROS
DE ANDROLOGIA**
ONCO-ANDROLOGIA

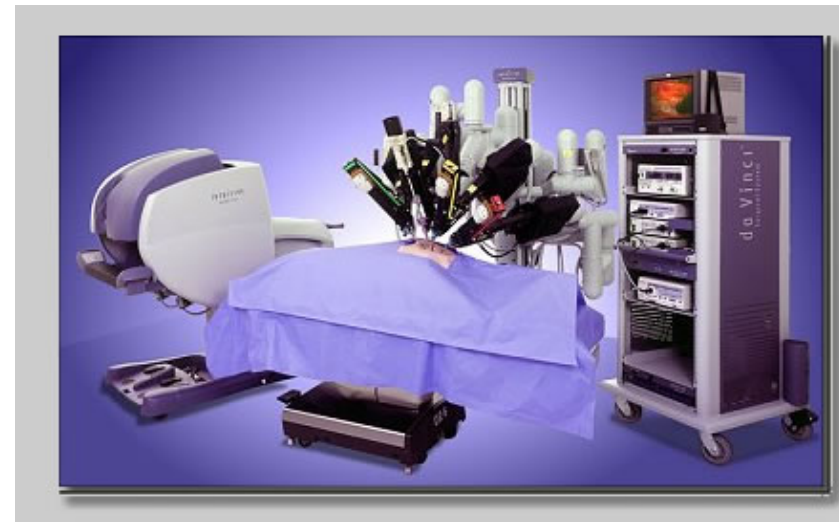


Tratamento com intenção curativa

- ▶ **Prostatectomia radical**
 - Retropúbica (clássica)
 - Perineal
 - Laparoscópica
 - DaVinci

- ▶ **Radioterapia externa**

- ▶ **Braquiterapia**



Prostatectomia Radical



“Opção comum e frequente no tratamento do adenocarcinoma da próstata clinicamente localizado”

- **Incidência anual – 238590 novos casos**
 - **29720 óbitos**
 - **2ª causa de morte por cancro nos EUA**
 - **1 em 6 (lifetime)**
- **Opção cirúrgica superior a 60%**
 - **120000 cirurgias/ano**



(American Cancer Society – estimates for 2013)





DISFUNÇÃO SEXUAL

1. DE pré-operatória
2. DE pós-operatória
3. Anejaculação
4. Incontinência urinária ejaculatória ("climatúria")
5. Diminuição da libido
6. Disfunção orgástica
7. Diminuição do comprimento e diâmetro penianos
8. Curvatura peniana "de novo"



Prostatectomia Radical



• DEFINITE PREDICTORS

- *degree of nerve sparing*
- *preoperative erectile function*
- *patient age*
- postoperative arterial insufficiency
- postoperative venous leak



• POSSIBLE PREDICTOR

- vascular comorbidities

• NON-PREDICTORS

- tumor volume
- preoperative PSA
- surgical margin status



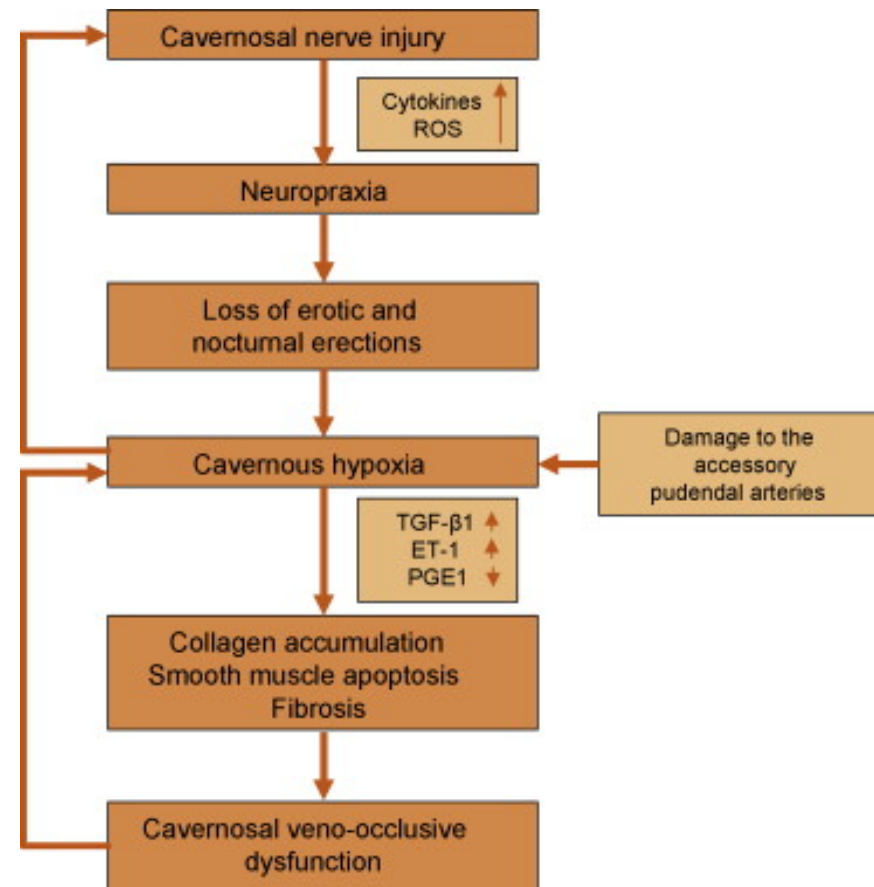
Prostatectomia Radical



“Opção comum e frequente no tratamento do adenocarcinoma da próstata clinicamente localizado”

The vicious cycle of post-radical prostatectomy erectile dysfunction

- Lesão cavernosa - neuropraxia
- Apoptose e hipóxia
 - Fibra muscular lisa
- Disfunção endotelial
- Fibrose corporal
- Disfunção veno-oclusiva
- ATENÇÃO à testosterona??



“The clock is ticking”

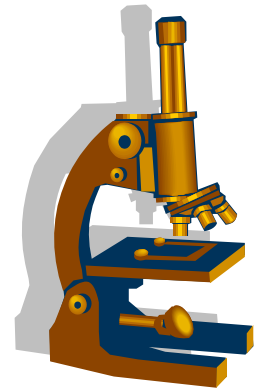


Prostatectomia Radical



“Opção comum e frequente no tratamento do adenocarcinoma da próstata clinicamente localizado”

- Retorno espontâneo
 - Até 24-36 meses
- Neuropraxia
 - ATENÇÃO AO ESTADO FLÁCIDO PROLONGADO
- NSRP
- 12 meses
 - 9%
 - 47%



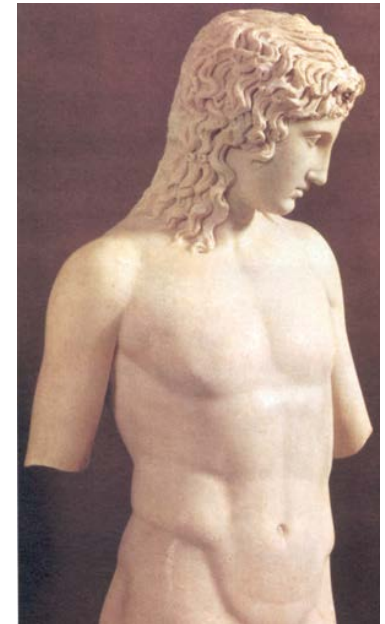


“The use of any drug or device at or after radical prostatectomy to maximize EF recovery”



Reabilitação peniana precoce
Não é reabilitação sexual...

- **Pioneiro:**
- **Montorsi et al. 1997**
 - **Oxigenação regular – PGE1**
- **PROFILAXIA e/ou TRATAMENTO??**



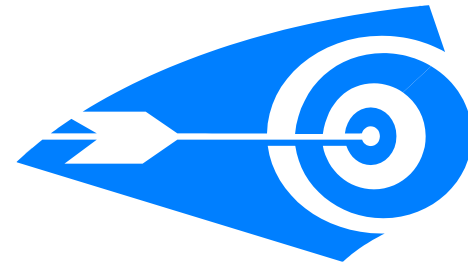


- “Erectaid” treatments

- Nonsurgical

- **PDE5-I**: 1ª Linha – facilidade da administração oral
- **ICI**
- **MUSE**
- **VCD**
- **Combinações**

- Surgical treatment



O que usar?

Quando começar?

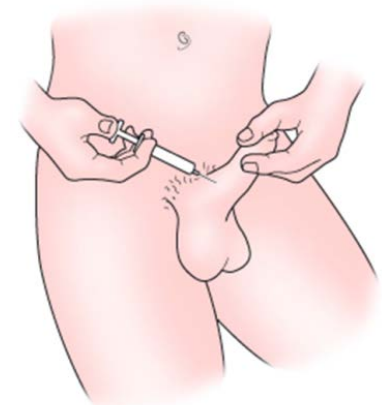
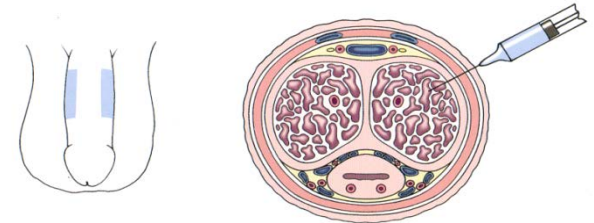
Frequência?

Quanto tempo?





- **Profilaxia e/ou Tratamento?**
 - **Preenchimento cavernoso precoce - ICI**
 - **PGE1 – maior taxa de recobro de erecções espontâneas**
 - **Administração crónica útil**
 - **NSRP**
 - **Melhoria hemodinâmica**
 - **Redução da fibrose**
 - **Melhor resposta a PDE5-I**
 - **VCD precoce - oxigenação adequada**
 - **MUSE precoce - oxigenação adequada**





- **Profilaxia e/ou Tratamento?**

- **Uso profilático de PDE5-I ("bedtime")**

- **Facilitação de erecções nocturnas**

- **História "natural" ...**

- **Uso crónico -- reabilitação endotelial**

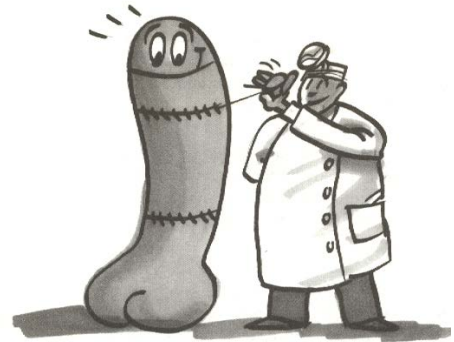
- **Precoce**

- **Dose máxima e diária**

- **Maior preservação de células musculares lisas**

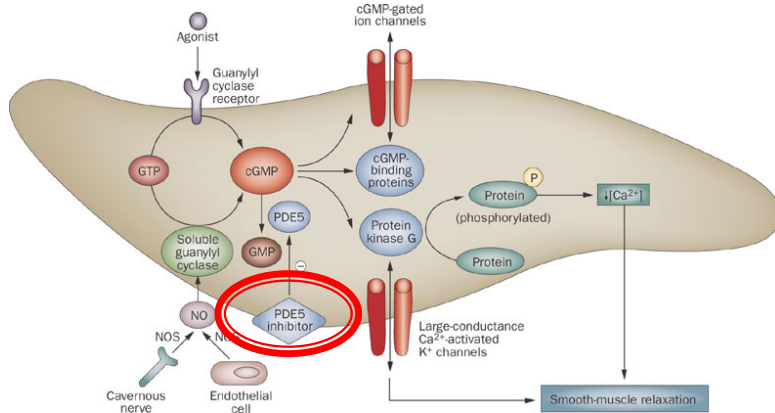
- **Regeneração neuronal?? (modelo animal...)**

- **PRÉ-CIRURGIA????**





- Utilização “**SEMPRE**” de PDE5-I
 - Papel esclarecido
 - NS, claro
 - Recuperação parcial espontânea, NS bilateral, <60
 - Melhor resposta entre os 12 e 24 meses
 - Mas intervenção precoce é uma realidade





available at www.sciencedirect.com
journal homepage: www.europeanurology.com



Platinum Priority – Sexual Medicine
Editorial by XXX on pp. x–y of this issue

Effects of Tadalafil Treatment on Erectile Function Recovery Following Bilateral Nerve-sparing Radical Prostatectomy: A Randomised Placebo-controlled Study (REACTT)

Francesco Montorsi^a, Gerald Brock^b, Jens-Uwe Stolzenburg^c, John Mulhall^d, Ignacio Moncada^e, Hitendra R.H. Patel^f, Daniel Chevallier^g, Kazimierz Krajka^h, Carsten Hennegesⁱ, Ruth Dickson^j, Hartwig Büttner^{i,*}

Conclusions: Tadalafil once daily was most effective on drug-assisted EF in men with erectile dysfunction following NSRP, and data suggest a potential role for tadalafil once daily provided early after surgery in contributing to the recovery of EF after prostatectomy and possibly protecting from penile structural changes. Unassisted EF was not improved after cessation of active therapy for 9 mo.



- Pre-RP Clinic Visit**
- Assess baseline IIEF and FSFI
 - Collect history of EF and prior treatments
 - Review EP protocol and follow up schedule, emphasizing the importance of compliance
 - Discuss erection versus intercourse focusing on the importance of blood flow to the penis rather
 - Discuss sexual intercourse after surgery as not harmful absent other medical problems or contraindications
 - Demonstrate VED use and order unit for the patient
 - Explain PDE-5i dosing (nightly versus demand)

- Pre-RP protocol**
- Initiate nightly PDE-5i (25mg) up to 1 week before RP
 - Initiate MUSE (250ug) three times per week up to 1 weeks before RP

- Post-RP protocol**
- Resume nightly PDE-5i (25mg) 3 days after RP
 - Resume MUSE administration upon catheter removal

- Clinic Visit: 1 month**
- Encourage continuation of EP
 - Review the importance of compliance
 - Determine side-effects
 - Inquire about spontaneous erectile function
 - Assess response to current therapy
 - Encourage intercourse if medically cleared
 - Dose titrate MUSE if non-responsive
 - Introduce patient to VED usage

- Nightly PDE-5i (25mg)
- MUSE three days / week (250mcg)
- VED seven days / week (10m)

- Clinic Visit: 3 months**
- Assess response to PDE-5i and MUSE
 - Encourage continuation of EP
 - Review the importance of compliance
 - Determine side-effects
 - Inquire about spontaneous erectile function
 - Review testosterone status if necessary

- Nightly PDE-5i (25mg)
- MUSE three days / week (250mcg)
- VED seven days / week (10m)

- Quarterly clinic visit**
- Assess response to PDE-5i and MUSE
 - Encourage continuation of EP
 - Review the importance of compliance
 - Determine side-effects
 - Inquire about spontaneous erectile function

- Nightly PDE-5i (25mg)
- ICI three days / week (trimix)
- VED seven days / week (10m)

- Monthly:**
- Re-assess PDE-5i / MUSE response without ICI

- Nightly PDE-5i (25mg)
- ICI three days / week
- VED seven days / week

Quarterly clinic visit

- Assess response to ICI
- Encourage continuation of EP
- Review the importance of compliance
- Determine side-effects
- Inquire about spontaneous erectile function

“EARLY IS LATE...”

Emerging concepts in erectile preservation following radical prostatectomy: a guide for clinicians.

Moskovic, DJ; Miles, BJ; Lipshultz, LI; Khera, M

International Journal of Impotence Research. 23(5):181-192, September/October 2011. DOI: 10.1038/ijir.2011.26



Penile Rehabilitation After Prostate Cancer Treatment: Outcomes and Practical Algorithm

Clarisse Mazzola, MD, John P. Mulhall, MD*

KEYWORDS

- Penile rehabilitation • Radical prostatectomy
- Erectile dysfunction • Prostate cancer

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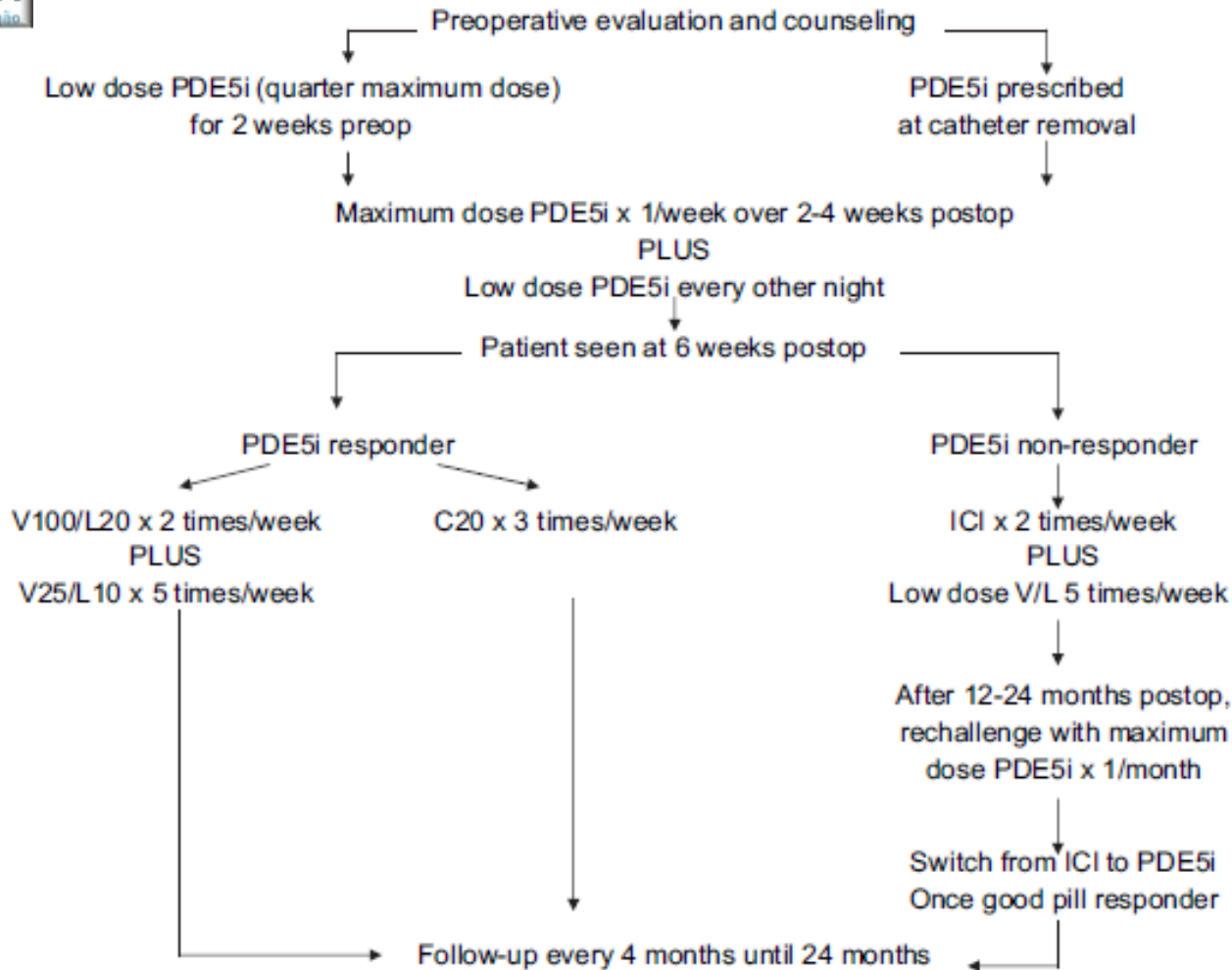
E-mail address: mulhalj1@mskcc.org

Urol Clin N Am 38 (2011) 105–118

doi:[10.1016/j.ucl.2011.03.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ucl.2011.03.002)

0094-0143/11/\$ – see front matter © 2011 Published by Elsevier Inc.





The Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center penile rehabilitation algorithm
C, Cialis (tadalafil); ICI, intracavernosal injections; L, Levitra (vardenafil); V, Viagra (sildenafil)



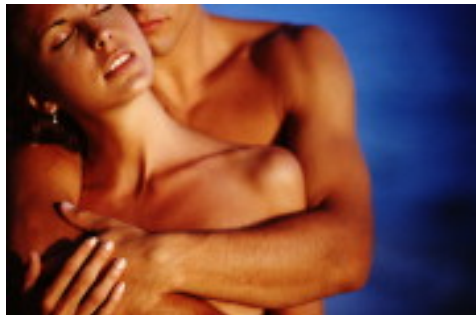


- ▶ Tadalafil 5mg diário após retirar sonda
- ▶ Tadalafil 20mg no 7^a dia
 - Tentativas????!!! (**COM** estimulação sexual)
- ▶ NSRP em doente jovem
 - Provável resposta positiva – tadalafil 5 diário/ tadalafil 20 (3/semana) – avaliar durante 4 semanas
- ▶ Restantes
 - Provável resposta negativa a PDE5 I
 - Doppler peniano – velocidade sistólica / Testosterona total
 - ICI com alprostadil (3 vezes por semana – 4 semanas, seguido de 2 vezes por semana – 12 semanas). Tadalafil 20mg nos dias “não injectáveis” até 3 por semana
 - Avaliar resposta eréctil aos PDE5 I
 - **Ponderar PDE5 I no pré-operatório**



“TAKE HOME MESSAGES”

- **Tratamento ou profilaxia “standard”**
 - Não há – Explorar todas as opções – “Early is late...”
- **Reconstrução cirúrgica imediata é uma opção**
- **LEMBRAR** – QoL, Intimidade, Confiança e Auto-estima
- **Um pênis funcional sim, mas num homem funcional..**





JORNADAS SAÚDE ATLÂNTICA - CLÍNICA DO DRAGÃO
COM O APOIO DO FC PORTO,
DA SOCIEDADE PORTUGUESA DE ANDROLOGIA E
DA SOCIEDADE PORTUGUESA DE SEXOLOGIA CLÍNICA

O QUE ESTÁ A MUDAR NA ABORDAGEM E
TRATAMENTO DAS DISFUNÇÕES SEXUAIS?
15 DE FEVEREIRO DE 2014 ESTÁDIO DO DRAGÃO



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TEMAS PRINCIPAIS:

Disfunções Ejaculatórias

Controvérsias Sexuais

Incontinência Urinária e Sexualidade na Mulher

Sexo e Próstata – Os Suspeitos do Costume

Masturbação Feminina

"Carrossel das Sombras de Grey"



Contamos convosco!

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Presidente das Jornadas

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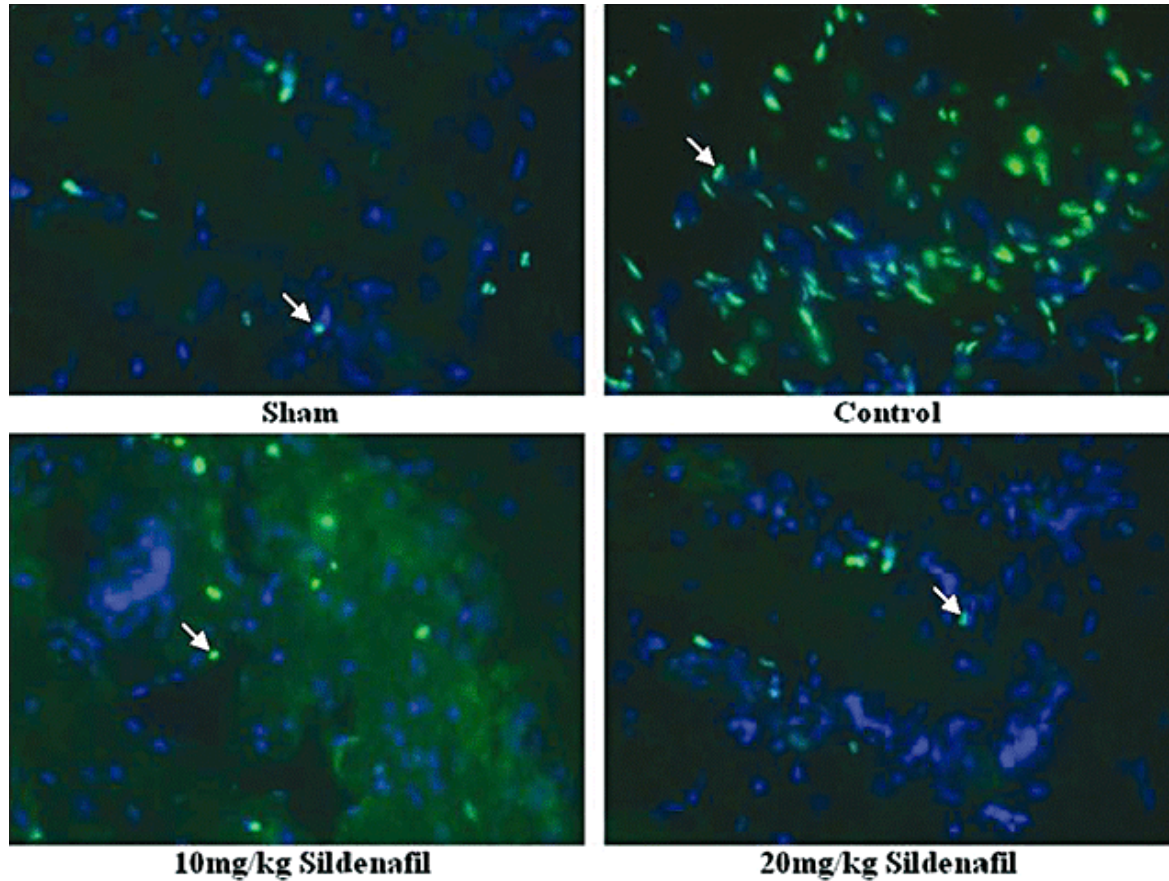




Prostatectomia Radical



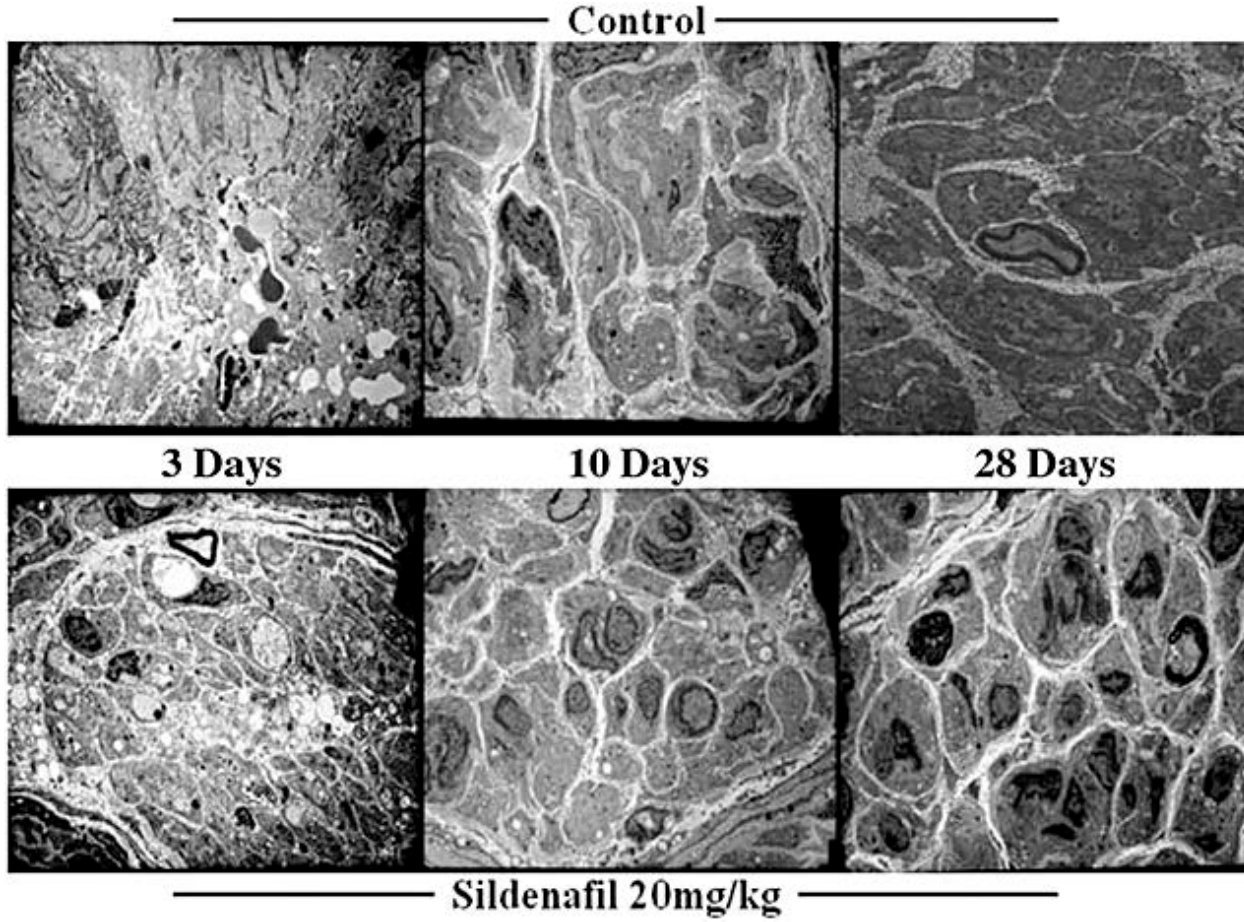
ROLE OF PDE5 INHIBITORS IN PREVENTING POST-PROSTATECTOMY ED



Sildenafil significantly reduced apoptosis compared to the control group
Mulhall et al, J Sex Med 2008;5:1126–1136



Prostatectomia Radical



Transmission electron microscopy. Documenting all three time points (3, 10, and 28 days) after cavernous nerve (CN) crush injury the neural architecture is presented for the control group (upper panel) and the S20 treatment group (lower panel). A time-dependent improvement in neural architecture is seen in both groups. However, the S20 groups showed more improved CN architecture with a greater density of myelinated nerve fibers at all time points, most pronounced at 28 days.

